

# 1 Kings 2:28

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

Then tidings came to Joab: for Joab had turned after Adonijah, though he turned not after Absalom. And Joab fled unto the tabernacle of the LORD, and caught hold on the horns of the altar.

## Analysis

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**Then tidings came to Joab: for Joab had turned after Adonijah, though he turned not after Absalom. And Joab fled unto the tabernacle of the LORD, and caught hold on the horns of the altar.**

This verse contributes to the broader narrative of David's death and Solomon's consolidation of power, within the book's focus on succession narrative and establishment of Solomon's reign. The sacrificial system points forward to Christ's ultimate sacrifice, fulfilling all temple offerings (Hebrews 10:1-18).

The Hebrew text reveals nuances important for understanding this passage's contribution to 1 Kings' theological message about kingship, covenant, and faithfulness to Yahweh. This verse demonstrates the consequences when God's people—especially their leaders—either follow or forsake the covenant established at Sinai.

## Historical Context

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First Kings was written during or after the Babylonian exile (6th century BCE), reflecting on the monarchy period (10th-9th centuries BCE) to explain why the kingdoms fell. This passage describes events around 970 BCE during the transition

from David to Solomon.

Ancient Near Eastern kingship ideology viewed kings as divine representatives responsible for maintaining cosmic order through right worship. Archaeological discoveries from sites like Megiddo, Hazor, and Samaria confirm the historical reliability of 1 Kings' descriptions of building projects and administrative structures.

## Related Passages

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**Psalms 19:1** — Heavens declare God's glory

**Genesis 1:1** — Creation of heavens and earth

## Study Questions

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1. How does this passage illustrate the importance of clear succession planning and communication in leadership transitions?
2. What does Solomon's consolidation of power reveal about the relationship between justice, mercy, and political necessity?
3. How does this verse point toward or prepare for the coming of Christ and His eternal kingdom?

## Interlinear Text

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וְהַשְׁמָעָה	בָּ אָה	עַד	יֹאבֵב	כִּי	יֹאבֵב	נָטָה	אַחֲרָי
Then tidings	came	H5704	And Joab	H3588	And Joab	had turned	after
H8052	H935		H3097		H3097	H5186	H310
אֲדֹנִיָּה	אַחֲרָי	אַבְשָׁל וּמִ	לֹא	נָטָה	וַיִּנָּס	יֹאבֵב	אֶל
Adonijah	after	Absalom	H3808	had turned	fled	And Joab	H413
H138	H310	H53		H5186	H5127	H3097	
אֶל הַל	יְהוָה	וַיִּקַּח	בְּקַרְנֵי	הַמִּזְבֵּחַ:			
unto the tabernacle	of the LORD	and caught hold	on the horns	of the altar			
H168	H3068	H2388	H7161	H4196			

## Additional Cross-References

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**1 Kings 1:7** (Parallel theme): And he conferred with Joab the son of Zeruiah, and with Abiathar the priest: and they following Adonijah helped him.

**1 Kings 1:50** (Sacrifice): And Adonijah feared because of Solomon, and arose, and went, and caught hold on the horns of the altar.

**2 Samuel 18:2** (Parallel theme): And David sent forth a third part of the people under the hand of Joab, and a third part under the hand of Abishai the son of Zeruiah, Joab's brother, and a third part under the hand of Ittai the Gittite. And the king said unto the people, I will surely go forth with you myself also.

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